PPG coating systems ISO 12944



Protective and marine coatings

Primary markets



Marine



Oil, Gas & Chemical



Civil infrastructure



Power



V

Rail



Plants & Facilities

PPG is widely recognized as a world leader in protective and marine coatings. We develop innovative, cutting-edge products and services that deliver value and protect customers' assets.

Our coatings are found around the world, protecting assets in a wide range of applications that include highly specialized, complex industries and the most demanding environments.

We're known for our commitment to providing high-quality, durable products; our high ethical standards, and our commitment to provide a safe, healthy, and fulfilling work environment for employees.



Pioneering technologies

Innovation never rests. We take proven technology and develop it further.

In addition to our standard and proven anticorrosive systems, substantial research and development investment is directed toward the innovation of:

- Passive protection for hydrocarbon fire and cryogenic protection of chemical, petrochemical, and offshore facilities; and cellulosic fire protection for infrastructure projects
- Heat resistant system and spray-on insulation coatings
- Chemical resistant tank linings for land storage tanks and commercial shipping
- Fouling protection on seagoing vessels, which can be either biocidal antifouling or biocide-free fouling release coatings
- High performance topcoats that provide ease of use and unsurpassed durability

Products in the System Selector:

- PPG AMERLOCK® 2
- PPG DIMETCOTE® 9
- PPG PSX® 700
- PPG SIGMACOVER® 410
- PPG SIGMADUR® 550 SERIES
- PPG SIGMAFAST[™] 278
- PPG SIGMASHIELD® 880
- PPG SIGMAZINC[™] 68 SP





Worldwide locations

Global reach and local expertise

Although we do business in a global market, we serve our customers at a local level. Our account managers and customer service teams operate from locations in every part of the world, giving our customers complete support when and where they need it. Our strategically located storage depots and color network centers support this function to provide worldwide service that is second to none.





Hub / distribution center





Supply and logistics

Quick deliveries

We have over 120 stock points, 15 hub and distribution centers, and 34 manufacturing facilities spread across all continents. This enables us to provide a worldwide delivery service that is both fast and reliable.

World-class manufacturing facilities

Our state-of-the-art manufacturing facilities and laboratories are regularly assessed to guarantee consistent product quality and performance worldwide.

Global technology centers

Our research and development is globally integrated, with laboratory locations and scientists in the primary regions where we operate. This model combines global technology centers with local business support.

Service and support

Delivering customer value every time

Customer value is a core principle that drives all our actions. You will find us easy to work with, friendly and professional, with a genuine desire to deliver improved value at all times.

Global support

We have account managers and customer service teams located throughout the world, so wherever you operate you will have access to local support and expertise.



Finding the correct ISO 12944 corrosion protection is as easy as 1,2,3.

Use the System Selector to find the correct PPG protection system for ISO 12944 compliance. There are three steps:

- Define the corrosion environment category
- 2 Determine the ISO durability requirement
- 3 Select system based on project requirements

With these parameters, you can use the tables on pages 7-12 to choose the ISO 12944 corrosion protection system that's right for your job.

Importance of ISO 12944

ISO 12944 is an international standard on corrosion protection of steel structures by protective paint systems.

ISO 12944 is giving guidelines for the selection of paints available for different environments and different surface preparation grades, and the durability grade to be expected. It will avoid difficulties and misunderstandings between the parties concerned with the practical implementation of protection work.

Working with ISO 12944 will ensure the customer has:

- An effective corrosion protection
- An objective approach to select the coating system





Step 1: Define the corrosion category that matches your project's environment.

| Corrosion category | Exterior | Interior |
|--------------------|--|--|
| C1 | Exterior conditions not applicable | Heated buildings with clean atmospheres, for example, offices, shops, schools, hotels |
| C2 | Atmospheres with low level of pollution, mostly rural areas | Uncoated buildings where condensation can occur, for example, depots, sports halls |
| C3 | Urban and industrial atmospheres, moderate sulfur dioxide pollution; coastal areas with low salinity | Production rooms with high humidity and some air pollution, for example, food processing plants, laundries, breweries, dairies |
| C4 | Industrial areas and coastal areas with moderate salinity | Chemical plants, swimming pools, coastal ships and boatyards |
| C5 | Industrial areas with high humidity and aggressive atmosphere and coastal areas with high salinity | Buildings or areas with almost permanent condensation and with high pollution |

Step 2: Determine your ISO durability requirement.

Durability

Main factors influencing durability choice:

- Atmospheric conditions
- Structure design
- · Accessibility of asset
- Application conditions

Durability is a technical consideration and planning parameter that can help you set up a realistic maintenance program by determining the expected life of a protective paint system from application to the first major maintenance painting. ISO categories for durability (L, M, H and VH) are defined in the table.

| Durability | Years to first major maintenance |
|----------------|----------------------------------|
| Low (L) | Up to 7 years |
| Medium (M) | 7 years to 15 years |
| High (H) | 15 years to 25 years |
| Very High (VH) | More than 25 years |



How to find the best PPG coating system.

This chart can help you decide which coating is best for your project needs; simply follow the steps outlined below.

Process:

Select:

1

Corrosion category



Industrial areas and coastal areas

with moderate salinity

Example:

Select:

2

Durability

20 years expected before first major maintenance

Select:

3

System



Take into account the combination of dry times, gloss / color retention and number of coats that best match the needs of the project.

Step 3: Select system based on project requirements

Coatings and applications

Once you have defined the project's corrosion environment and durability requirements, reference the charts on pages 7-12 to select the best PPG coating system for ISO Sa 2½ grit blasted carbon steel based on your specific project requirements.





System Selection:

Selecting the most accurate parameters defines which paint system will fill your specific project needs and requirements.

C1 C2 C3 **C4** C5



Low Medium **High** Very High



Fast dry: ★★★
Aesthetic durability: ★★★





System Selection: C4.06/3

PPG SIGMAFAST 278: 60 µm / 2.4 mils

PPG PSX 700: 125 µm / 5 mils

C2 coating systems



High durability Advantages Layer 1 Layer 2 Number of coats Generic type **•** Primer coat Finish coat C2.05/1* PPG SIGMAFAST 278 150 150 C2.05/2* PPG PSX 700 125 POL 125 C2.05/3* PPG SIGMAFAST 278 PUR PPG SIGMADUR 550H FP 100 50 2 150

| Very hi | gh dural | bility | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------|----------|-----------------|-----|---------|-----|
| 01 | | Layer 1 | | | Layer 2 | | Number | Total system | Ad | lvantag | es |
| System | Generic type | Primer coat | DFT (µm) | Generic Type | Finish coat | DFT (µm) | of coats | DFT (µm) | ~ | • | |
| C2.06/1 | EP | PPG SIGMAFAST 278 | 150 | _ | - | - | 1 | 150 | *** | * | *** |
| C2.06/2 | - | - | - | POL | PPG PSX 700 | 125 | 1 | 125 | ** | *** | ** |
| C2.06/3 | EP | PPG SIGMAFAST 278 | 100 | PUR | PPG SIGMADUR 550H | 50 | 2 | 150 | * | ** | ** |
| C2.06/4* | EP | PPG SIGMAFAST 278 | 60 | POL | PPG PSX 700 | 125 | 2 | 185 | * | *** | * |

 $^{^{\}star}$ Also complies with ISO 12944-5:2018 min. Dry Film Thickness and Minimum Number of Coats requirements

Fast dry: dry to handle times for full system: ★★★: ≤ 4 hrs; ★★: ≤ 6 hrs; ★: > 8 hrs @ 20 °C (68 °F)

◆ Aesthetic durability: gloss and color retention that can be expected for the technology of the final coat: ★★★ POL; ★★: PUR; ★: EP

Economical: based on Number of Coats and cost effectiveness of the products: ***:1 coat EP; **:1 coat POL / 2 coat EP + PUR; *: 2 coat EP + POL



DFT: Dry Film Thickness
EP: Epoxy primer / Buildcoat
ESI: Ethyl silicate zinc rich primer
MIO: Micaceaous Iron Oxide
POL: Polysiloxane topcoat
PUR: Polyurethane topcoat
ZnR: Zinc rich epoxy primer

C3 coating systems



| Mediur | m durab | ility | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|-----------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|-------------------|-------------|----------|-----------------|-----|--------|-----|
| | | Layer 1 | | | Layer 2 | | Number | Total system | Ad | vantag | es |
| System | Generic type | Primer coat | | Generic type | Finish coat | DFT (µm) | of coats | DFT (µm) | ~ | • | |
| C3.05/1* | EP | PPG SIGMAFAST 278 | 150 | - | - | - | 1 | 150 | *** | * | *** |
| C3.05/2* | - | - | - | POL | PPG PSX 700 | 125 | 1 | 125 | ** | *** | ** |
| C3.05/3* | EP | PPG SIGMAFAST 278 | 100 | PUR | PPG SIGMADUR 550H | 50 | 2 | 150 | * | ** | ** |

| High du | ırability | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------|----------|-----------------|-----|---------|-----|
| 01 | | Layer1 | | | Layer 2 | | Number | Total system | Ad | lvantag | es |
| System | Generic type | Primer coat | DFT (µm) | Generic type | Finish coat | DFT (µm) | of coats | DFT (µm) | ~ | • | |
| C3.06/1 | EP | PPG SIGMAFAST 278 | 150 | - | - | _ | 1 | 150 | *** | * | *** |
| C3.06/2 | - | - | - | POL | PPG PSX 700 | 125 | 1 | 125 | ** | *** | ** |
| C3.06/3 | EP | PPG SIGMAFAST 278 | 100 | PUR | PPG SIGMADUR 550H | 50 | 2 | 150 | * | ** | ** |
| C3.06/4* | EP | PPG SIGMAFAST 278 | 60 | POL | PPG PSX 700 | 125 | 2 | 185 | * | *** | * |

^{*} Also complies with ISO 12944-5:2018 min. Dry Film Thickness and Minimum Number of Coats requirements

| Very hi | igh dura | bility | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|-----------------|---------------------|-------------|-----------------|------------------------|-------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------|----------|-----------------|-----|------|-----|
| Custom | | Layer1 | | | Layer 2 | | | Layer 3 | | Number | Total system | Adv | anta | ges |
| System | Generic type | Primer coat | DFT (µm) | Generic type | Intermediate coat | DFT (µm) | Generic type | Finish coat | DFT (µm) | of coats | DFT (µm) | ~ | • | |
| C3.07/1 | EP | PPG SIGMAFAST 278 | 100 | EP | PPG SIGMAFAST 278 | 100 | - | - | - | 2 | 200 | *** | * | *** |
| C3.07/2 | EP | PPG SIGMAFAST 278 | 170 | - | - | - | PUR | PPG SIGMADUR 550H | 50 | 2 | 220 | ** | ** | ** |
| C3.07/3 | EP | PPG SIGMAFAST 278 | 60 | - | - | - | POL | PPG PSX 700 | 125 | 2 | 185 | *** | *** | ** |
| C3.07/4* | EP | PPG AMERLOCK 2 | 175 | - | - | - | PUR | PPG SIGMADUR 550US | 75 | 2 | 250 | ** | ** | ** |
| C3.07/5* | EP | PPG AMERLOCK 2 | 175 | - | - | - | POL | PPG PSX 700 | 75 | 2 | 250 | ** | *** | ** |
| C3.10/1 | ZnR | PPG SIGMAZINC 68 SP | 50 | - | - | - | POL | PPG PSX 700 | 100 | 2 | 150 | *** | *** | ** |
| C3.10/2 | ZnR | PPG SIGMAZINC 68 SP | 50 | EP | PPG SIGMAFAST 278 | 80 | PUR | PPG SIGMADUR 550H | 50 | 3 | 180 | * | ** | * |
| C3.10/3* | ZnR | PPG SIGMAZINC 68 SP | 60 | EP MIO | PPG SIGMACOVER 410 MIO | 100 | PUR | PPG SIGMADUR 550H | 60 | 3 | 220 | * | ** | * |

 $^{^{\}star}$ Also complies with ISO 12944-5:2018 min. Dry Film Thickness and Minimum Number of Coats requirements

Fast dry: dry to handle times for full system: ★★★: ≤ 4 hrs; ★★: ≤ 6 hrs; ★: > 8 hrs @ 20 °C (68 °F)

[◆] Aesthetic durability: gloss and color retention that can be expected for the technology of the final coat: ★★★ POL; ★★: PUR; ★: EP

Economical: based on Number of Coats and cost effectiveness of the products: ***:1coat EP; **:1coat EP. + PUR; *:2 coat EP + PUR; *:2 coat EP + PUR

Fast dry: dry to handle times for full system (calculated with 2 hrs application between layers): ★★★: ≤ 12 hrs; ★★: ≤ 16 hrs; ★: > 20 hrs @ 20 °C (68 °F)

[◆] Aesthetic durability: gloss and color retention that can be expected for the technology of the final coat: ★★★ Polysiloxane; ★★: Polyurethane; ★: Epoxy

Economical: based on Number of Coats and cost effectiveness of the products: ★★★: 2 coat EP; ★★: 1 coat EP + PUR or POL; ★: 3 coat system

C4 coating systems



| Low du | rability | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------|----------|--------------------|-----|-------|-----|
| | | Layer1 | | | Layer 2 | | Number | Total | Adv | /anta | ges |
| System | Generic type | Primer coat | DFT (µm) | Generic type | Finish coat | DFT (µm) | of coats | system DFT (µm) | ~ | • | |
| C4.04/1* | EP | PPG SIGMAFAST 278 | 150 | - | - | - | 1 | 150 | *** | * | *** |
| C4.04/2* | - | - | - | POL | PPG PSX 700 | 125 | 1 | 125 | ** | *** | ** |
| C4.04/3* | EP | PPG SIGMAFAST 278 | 100 | PUR | PPG SIGMADUR 550H | 50 | 2 | 150 | * | ** | ** |

^{*} Also complies with ISO 12944-5:2018 min. Dry Film Thickness and Minimum Number of Coats requirements

Economical: based on Number of Coats and cost effectiveness of the products: ★★★: 1 coat EP; ★★: 1 coat PPG PSX / 2 coat EP + PUR; ★: 2 coat EP + PPG PSX

| Mediu | n durab | ility | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|-----------------|---------------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------|----------|--------------------|-----|-------|-----|
| Custom | | Layer 1 | | | Layer 2 | | | Layer 3 | | Number | Total | Adı | /anta | ges |
| System | Generic type | Primer coat | DFT (µm) | Generic type | Intermediate coat | DFT (µm) | Generic type | Finish coat | DFT (µm) | of coats | system DFT (µm) | ~ | • | |
| C4.05/1 | EP | PPG SIGMAFAST 278 | 150 | _ | - | - | - | _ | - | 1 | 150 | *** | * | *** |
| C4.05/2 | - | - | - | _ | - | - | POL | PPG PSX 700 | 125 | 1 | 125 | *** | *** | *** |
| C4.05/3 | EP | PPG SIGMAFAST 278 | 100 | _ | - | - | PUR | PPG SIGMADUR 550H | 50 | 1 | 150 | * | ** | ** |
| C4.05/4* | EP | PPG SIGMAFAST 278 | 60 | _ | - | - | POL | PPG PSX 700 | 125 | 1 | 185 | ** | *** | ** |
| C4.09/1 | ZnR | PPG SIGMAZINC 68 SP | 50 | - | - | - | POL | PPG PSX 700 | 100 | 1 | 150 | ** | *** | * |
| C4.09/2* | ZnR | PPG SIGMAZINC 68 SP | 50 | - | PPG SIGMAFAST 278 | 80 | PUR | PPG SIGMADUR 550H | 50 | 2 | 180 | * | ** | * |

^{*} Also complies with ISO 12944-5:2018 min. Dry Film Thickness and Minimum Number Of Coats requirements

Fast dry: dry to handle times for full system (calculated with 2 hrs application between layers): ★★★: ≤ 6 hrs; ★★: ≤ 12 hrs; ★: > 16 hrs @ 20 °C (68 °F)

◆ Aesthetic durability: gloss and color retention that can be expected for the technology of the final coat: ★★★ Polysiloxane; ★★: Polyurethane; ★: Epoxy

Economical: based on number of coats and cost effectiveness of the products: ★★★ 1 coat system; ★★: 2 coat EP system; ★: ZnR systems



DFT: Dry Film Thickness
EP: Epoxy primer / Buildcoat
ESI: Ethyl silicate zinc rich primer
MIO: Micaceaous Iron Oxide
POL: Polysiloxane topcoat
PUR: Polyurethane topcoat
ZnR: Zinc rich epoxy primer

Fast dry: dry to handle times for full system: ★★★: ≤ 4 hrs; ★★: ≤ 6 hrs; ★: > 8 hrs @ 20 °C (68 °F)

[◆] Aesthetic durability: gloss and color retention that can be expected for the technology of the final coat: ★★★ PPG PSX; ★★: PUR; ★: EP

C4 coating systems



| High du | urability | • | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|-----------------|---------------------|-------------|-----------------|------------------------|-------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------|----------|-----------------|-----|-------|-----|
| | | Layer1 | | | Layer 2 | | | Layer 3 | | Number | Total system | Adı | /anta | ges |
| System | Generic type | Primer coat | DFT (µm) | Generic type | Intermediate coat | DFT (µm) | Generic type | Finish coat | DFT (µm) | of coats | DFT (µm) | ~ | • | |
| C4.06/1 | EP | PPG SIGMAFAST 278 | 100 | EP | SIGMAFAST 278 | 100 | - | - | - | 2 | 200 | *** | * | *** |
| C4.06/2* | EP | PPG SIGMAFAST 278 | 170 | - | - | - | PUR | PPG SIGMADUR 550H | 50 | 2 | 220 | ** | ** | ** |
| C4.06/3 | EP | PPG SIGMAFAST 278 | 60 | - | - | - | POL | PPG PSX 700 | 125 | 2 | 185 | *** | *** | ** |
| C4.06/4* | EP | PPG AMERLOCK 2 | 175 | - | - | - | PUR | PPG SIGMADUR 550US | 75 | 2 | 250 | ** | ** | ** |
| C4.06/5* | EP | PPG AMERLOCK 2 | 175 | - | - | - | POL | PPG PSX 700 | 75 | 2 | 250 | ** | *** | ** |
| C4.10/1 | ZnR | PPG SIGMAZINC 68 SP | 50 | - | - | - | POL | PPG PSX 700 | 100 | 2 | 150 | *** | *** | ** |
| C4.10/2* | ZnR | PPG SIGMAZINC 68 SP | 75 | _ | - | - | POL | PPG PSX 700 | 125 | 2 | 200 | *** | *** | ** |
| C4.10/3 | ZnR | PPG SIGMAZINC 68 SP | 50 | EP | PPG SIGMAFAST 278 | 80 | PUR | PPG SIGMADUR 550H | 50 | 3 | 180 | * | ** | * |
| C4.10/4* | ZnR | PPG SIGMAZINC 68 SP | 60 | EP MIO | PPG SIGMACOVER 410 MIO | 100 | PUR | PPG SIGMADUR 550H | 60 | 3 | 220 | * | ** | * |

 $^{^{\}star}\,\text{Also complies with ISO}\,12944-5:2018\,\text{min.}\,\text{Dry Film Thickness and Minimum Number of Coats}\,\text{requirements}$

| Very hi | gh dura | bility | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|-----------------|---------------------|-------------|-----------------|------------------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------|----------|-----------------|-----|------|-----|
| Our town | | Layer1 | | | Layer 2 | | | Layer 2 | | Number | Total system | Adı | anta | ges |
| System | Generic type | Primer coat | DFT (µm) | Generic type | Intermediate coat | DFT (µm) | Generic type | Finish coat | DFT (µm) | of coats | DFT (µm) | ~ | • | |
| C4.07/1 | EP | PPG SIGMAFAST 278 | 125 | EP | PPG SIGMAFAST 278 | 125 | - | - | - | 2 | 250 | *** | * | *** |
| C4.07/2 | EP | PPG SIGMAFAST 278 | 200 | - | - | - | PUR | PPG SIGMADUR 550H | 80 | 2 | 280 | ** | ** | ** |
| C4.07/3* | EP | PPG SIGMAFAST 278 | 120 | EP | PPG SIGMAFAST 278 | 120 | PUR | PPG SIGMADUR 550H | 80 | 3 | 320 | * | ** | * |
| C4.07/4 | EP | PPG SIGMASHIELD 880 | 300 | _ | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 300 | *** | * | *** |
| C4.11/1 | ZnR | PPG SIGMAZINC 68 SP | 75 | _ | - | - | POL | PPG PSX 700 | 125 | 2 | 200 | ** | *** | ** |
| C4.11/2* | ZnR | PPG SIGMAZINC 68 SP | 60 | EP | PPG SIGMAFAST 278 | 160 | PUR | PPG SIGMADUR 550H | 50 | 3 | 270 | * | ** | * |
| C4.11/3* | ZnR | PPG SIGMAZINC 68 SP | 60 | EP MIO | PPG SIGMACOVER 410 MIO | 180 | PUR | PPG SIGMADUR 550H | 80 | 3 | 320 | * | ** | * |

^{*} Also complies with ISO 12944-5:2018 min. Dry Film Thickness and Minimum Number of Coats requirements

Fast dry: dry to handle times for full system (calculated with 2 hrs application between layers): ★★★: ≤ 12 hrs; ★★: ≤ 16 hrs; ★: > 20 hrs @ 20 °C (68 °F)

Aesthetic durability: gloss and color retention that can be expected for the technology of the final coat: ★★★ Polysiloxane; ★★: Polyurethane; ★: Epoxy

Economical: based on Number of Coats and cost effectiveness of the products: ★★★: 2 coat EP; ★★: 1 coat (ZnR) EP + PUR or POL; ★: 3 coat system

Fast dry: dry to handle times for full system (calculated with 2 hrs application between layers): ★★★: ≤ 8 hrs; ★★: ≤ 16 hrs; ★: > 20 hrs @ 20 °C (68 °F)

[◆] Aesthetic durability: gloss and color retention that can be expected for the technology of the final coat: ★★★ Polysiloxane; ★★: Polyurethane; ★: Epoxy

Economical: based on Number of Coats and cost effectiveness of the products: ***: 1 or 2 coat EP; **: 1 coat (ZnR) EP + PUR or POL; *: 3 coat system

C5 coating systems



| Low du | rability | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|-----------------|---------------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------|----------|-----------------|-----|---------------|-----|
| | | Layer1 | | | Layer 2 | | | Layer 3 | | Number | Total system | Adv | <i>r</i> anta | ges |
| System | Generic type | Primer coat | DFT (µm) | Generic type | Intermediate coat | DFT (µm) | Generic type | Finish coat | DFT (µm) | of coats | DFT (µm) | ~ | • | |
| C5.01/1 | EP | PPG SIGMAFAST 278 | 150 | _ | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 150 | *** | * | *** |
| C5.01/2 | - | - | - | _ | - | - | POL | PPG PSX 700 | 125 | 1 | 125 | *** | *** | *** |
| C5.01/3 | EP | PPG SIGMAFAST 278 | 100 | _ | - | - | PUR | PPG SIGMADUR 550H | 50 | 2 | 150 | * | ** | ** |
| C5.01/4* | EP | PPG SIGMAFAST 278 | 60 | _ | - | - | POL | PPG PSX 700 | 125 | 2 | 185 | ** | *** | ** |
| C5.05/1 | ZnR | PPG SIGMAZINC 68 SP | 50 | - | - | - | POL | PPG PSX 700 | 100 | 2 | 150 | ** | *** | * |
| C5.05/2* | ZnR | PPG SIGMAZINC 68 SP | 50 | - | PPG SIGMAFAST 278 | 80 | PUR | PPG SIGMADUR 550H | 50 | 3 | 180 | * | ** | * |

^{*} Also complies with ISO 12944-5:2018 min. Dry Film Thickness and Minimum Number of Coats requirements

Economical: based on Number of Coats and cost effectiveness of the products: ★★★:1 coat system; ★★:2 coat EP system; ★: ZnR systems

| Mediur | n durab | ility | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|-----------------|---------------------|-------------|-----------------|------------------------|-------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------|----------|-----------------|-----|------|-----|
| 01 | | Layer 1 | | | Layer 2 | | | Layer 3 | | Number | Total system | Adv | anta | ges |
| System | Generic type | Primer coat | DFT (µm) | Generic type | Intermediate coat | DFT (µm) | Generic type | Finish coat | DFT (µm) | of coats | DFT (µm) | ~ | • | |
| C5.02/1 | EP | PPG SIGMAFAST 278 | 100 | EP | PPG SIGMAFAST 278 | 100 | _ | - | - | 2 | 200 | *** | * | *** |
| C5.02/2* | EP | PPG SIGMAFAST 278 | 125 | EP | PPG SIGMAFAST 278 | 125 | _ | - | - | 2 | 250 | *** | * | *** |
| C5.02/3 | EP | PPG SIGMAFAST 278 | 170 | - | - | - | PUR | PPG SIGMADUR 550H | 50 | 2 | 220 | ** | ** | ** |
| C5.02/4* | EP | PPG SIGMAFAST 278 | 200 | - | - | - | PUR | PPG SIGMADUR 550H | 80 | 2 | 280 | ** | ** | ** |
| C5.02/5 | EP | PPG SIGMAFAST 278 | 60 | - | - | - | POL | PPG PSX 700 | 125 | 2 | 185 | *** | *** | ** |
| C5.02/6* | EP | PPG AMERLOCK 2 | 175 | - | - | - | PUR | PPG SIGMADUR 550US | 75 | 2 | 250 | ** | ** | ** |
| C5.02/7* | EP | PPG AMERLOCK 2 | 175 | - | - | - | POL | PPG PSX 700 | 75 | 2 | 250 | ** | *** | ** |
| C5.06/1 | ZnR | PPG SIGMAZINC 68 SP | 50 | - | - | - | POL | PPG PSX 700 | 100 | 2 | 150 | *** | *** | ** |
| C5.06/2* | ZnR | PPG SIGMAZINC 68 SP | 75 | - | - | | POL | PPG PSX 700 | 125 | 2 | 200 | *** | *** | ** |
| C5.06/3 | ZnR | PPG SIGMAZINC 68 SP | 50 | EP | PPG SIGMAFAST 278 | 80 | PUR | PPG SIGMADUR 550H | 50 | 3 | 180 | * | ** | * |
| C5.06/4* | ZnR | PPG SIGMAZINC 68 SP | 60 | EP MIO | PPG SIGMACOVER 410 MIO | 100 | PUR | PPG SIGMADUR 550H | 60 | 3 | 220 | * | ** | * |

 $^{^\}star$ Also complies with ISO 12944-5:2018 min. Dry Film Thickness and Minimum Number of Coats requirements

DFT: Dry Film Thickness
EP: Epoxy primer / Buildcoat
ESI: Ethyl silicate zinc rich primer
MIO: Micaceaous Iron Oxide
POL: Polysiloxane topcoat
PUR: Polyurethane topcoat
ZnR: Zinc rich epoxy primer

Fast dry: dry to handle times for full system (calculated with 2 hrs application between layers): ★★★: ≤ 6 hrs; ★★: ≤ 12 hrs; ★: > 16 hrs @ 20 °C (68 °F)

[◆] Aesthetic durability: gloss and color retention that can be expected for the technology of the final coat: ★★★ Polysiloxane; ★★: Polyurethane; ★: Epoxy

Fast dry: dry to handle times for full system (calculated with 2 hrs application between layers): ★★★: ≤ 12 hrs; ★★: ≤ 16 hrs; ★: > 20 hrs @ 20 °C (68 °F)

[◆] Aesthetic durability: gloss and color retention that can be expected for the technology of the final coat: ★★★ Polysiloxane; ★★: Polyurethane; ★: Epoxy

Economical: based on Number of Coats and cost effectiveness of the products: ★★★: 2 coat EP; ★★: 1 coat (ZnR) EP + PUR or POL; ★: 3 coat system

C5 coating systems



| High du | ırability | , | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|-----------------|---------------------|-------------|-----------------|------------------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------|----------|-----------------|------------|-----|-----|
| | Layer1 | | | Layer 2 | | | Layer 3 | | | Number | Total system | Advantages | | ges |
| System | Generic type | Primer coat | DFT (µm) | Generic type | Intermediate coat | DFT (µm) | Generic type | Finish coat | DFT (µm) | of coats | DFT (µm) | ~ | • | |
| C5.03/1 | EP | PPG SIGMAFAST 278 | 125 | EP | PPG SIGMAFAST 278 | 125 | - | - | - | 1 | 250 | *** | * | *** |
| C5.03/2 | EP | PPG SIGMAFAST 278 | 200 | - | - | - | PUR | PPG SIGMADUR 550H | 80 | 1 | 280 | ** | ** | ** |
| C5.03/3* | EP | PPG SIGMAFAST 278 | 120 | EP | PPG SIGMAFAST 278 | 120 | PUR | PPG SIGMADUR 550H | 80 | 1 | 320 | * | ** | * |
| C5.03/5 | EP | PPG SIGMASHIELD 880 | 300 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 300 | *** | * | *** |
| C5.07/1 | ZnR | PPG SIGMAZINC 68 SP | 75 | - | - | - | POL | PPG PSX 700 | 125 | 1 | 200 | ** | *** | ** |
| C5.07/2* | ZnR | PPG SIGMAZINC 68 SP | 60 | EP | PPG SIGMAFAST 278 | 160 | PUR | PPG SIGMADUR 550H | 50 | 3 | 270 | * | ** | * |
| C5.07/3* | ZnR | PPG SIGMAZINC 68 SP | 60 | EP MIO | PPG SIGMACOVER 410 MIO | 180 | PUR | PPG SIGMADUR 550H | 80 | 3 | 320 | * | ** | * |

^{*} Also complies with ISO 12944-5:2018 min. Dry Film Thickness and Minimum Number of Coats requirements

Economical: based on Number of Coats and cost effectiveness of the products: ★★★:1 or 2 coat EP; ★★:1 coat (ZnR) EP + PUR or PPG PSX; ★:3 coat system

| Very hi | gh durab | oility | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|-----------------|---------------------|-------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------|----------|-----------------|----------|-----|-----|
| | | Layer 1 | | | Layer 2 | | | Layer 3 | | Number | Total system | Advantag | | ges |
| System | Generic type | Primer coat | DFT (µm) | Generic type | Intermediate coat | DFT (µm) | Generic type | Finish coat | DFT (µm) | of coats | DFT (µm) | ~ | • | |
| C5.08/1* | ZnR | PPG SIGMAZINC 68 SP | 50 | EP | PPG SIGMAFAST 278 | 220 | PUR | PPG SIGMADUR 550 | 50 | 3 | 320 | *** | ** | *** |
| C5.08/2* | ZnR | PPG SIGMAZINC 68 SP | 50 | EP | PPG SIGMACOVER 410 | 200 | PUR | PPG SIGMADUR 550H | 70 | 3 | 320 | ** | ** | *** |
| C5.08/3* | ZnR | PPG SIGMAZINC 68 SP | 50 | EP | PPG SIGMAFAST 278 | 195 | POL | PPG PSX 700 | 75 | 3 | 320 | *** | *** | ** |
| C5.08/4* | ZnR | PPG SIGMAZINC 68 SP | 50 | EP | PPG SIGMACOVER 410 | 195 | POL | PPG PSX 700 | 75 | 3 | 320 | ** | *** | ** |
| C5.08/5* | ESI | PPG DIMETCOTE 9 | 50 | EP | PPG SIGMAFAST 278 | 220 | PUR | PPG SIGMADUR 550 | 50 | 3 | 320 | * | ** | ** |
| C5.08/6* | ESI | PPG DIMETCOTE 9 | 50 | EP | PPG SIGMACOVER 410 | 200 | PUR | PPG SIGMADUR 550H | 70 | 3 | 320 | * | ** | ** |

^{*} Also complies with ISO 12944-5:2018 min. Dry Film Thickness and Minimum Number of Coats requirements

Economical: based on Number of Coats and cost effectiveness of the products: ***: system with PUR; **: system with ESI primer or POL topcoat *: system with ESI and PPG PSX topcoat



Fast dry: dry to handle times for full system (calculated with 2 hrs application between layers): ★★★: ≤ 8 hrs; ★★: ≤ 16 hrs; ★: > 20 hrs @ 20 °C (68 °F)

[◆] Aesthetic durability: gloss and color retention that can be expected for the technology of the final coat: ★★★ Polysiloxane; ★★: Polyurethane; ★: Epoxy

Fast dry: dry to handle times for full system (calculated with 2 hrs application between layers): ★★★: ≤ 16 hrs; ★★: ≤ 26 hrs; ★: > 30 hrs @ 20 °C (68 °F)

[◆] Aesthetic durability: gloss and color retention that can be expected for the technology of the final coat: ★★★ Polysiloxane; ★★: Polyurethane; ★: Epoxy

PPG products for ISO 12944 coating systems

Zinc primers

PPG DIMETCOTE® 9

Two-component, moisture-curing zinc (ethyl) silicate coating

- Complies with the compositional requirements of SSPC-Paint 20, Level 1
- Suitable as a system primer in various paint systems based on unsaponifiable binders
- When suitably topcoated provides excellent corrosion protection for steel substrates up to 540°C (1000°F)

PPG SIGMAZINC™ 68 SP

Two-component, high solids, polyamine adduct-cured, zinc rich epoxy primer

- Designed as a system primer in various paint systems for aggressive environments
- · Quick-drying, can be overcoated after a short interval
- Complies with the compositional requirements of ISO 12944-5

Primers and intermediate coats

PPG AMERLOCK® 2

Two-component, high solids epoxy coating

- Low-temperature curing down to 0°C (32°F)
- · High performance self-priming universal epoxy
- · Surface tolerant and abrasion resistant

PPG SIGMACOVER® 410

Two-component, high solids, high-build, polyamide cured epoxy coating

- General-purpose epoxy buildcoat in protective coating systems, for steel and concrete structures exposed to atmospheric land or marine conditions
- Can be recoated with various two-component and conventional coatings, even after long weathering periods
- Easy application by airless spray

PPG SIGMAFAST™ 278

Two-component, high solids, zinc phosphate epoxy primer and buildcoat

- Excellent corrosion resistance in atmospheric exposure
- Cures at temperatures down to -5°C (23°F)
- Speed curing in steel fabrication

PPG SIGMASHIELD® 880

Two-component, high-build, polyamine adduct-cured epoxy coating

- Primarily designed for use in offshore splash zone maintenance
- Excellent corrosion resistance
- Long-term protection in a single-coat application

Finishes

PPG SIGMADUR® 550 SERIES

Two-component, aliphatic acrylic polyurethane finish

- Excellent resistance to atmospheric exposure conditions
- Non-chalking, non-yellowing
- Cures at temperatures down to -5°C (23°F)

PPG PSX® 700

Two-component, engineered siloxane coating

- Unique, high gloss, isocyanate-free solution
- Excellent color and gloss retention
- · Applied by brush, roller or spray, without thinning
- Good resistance to splash and spillage of chemicals



DFT: Dry Film Thickness
EP: Epoxy primer / Buildcoat
ESI: Ethyl silicate zinc rich primer
MIO: Micaceaous Iron Oxide
POL: Polysiloxane topcoat
PUR: Polyurethane topcoat
ZnR: Zinc rich epoxy primer

Product specifications

| Product | Generic type | Volume solids | VOC (SED) g/kg | VOC (EPA) g/I | VOC (EPA) Ib/US gal | |
|---------------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|--|
| PPG DIMETCOTE 9 | ESI | 63 ± 3 % | 221 | 480 | 4.0 | |
| PPG SIGMAZINC 68 SP | ZnR | 70 ± 2 % | 106 | 310 | 2.5 | |
| PPG AMERLOCK 2 | EP | 85 ± 2 % | 114 | 180 | 1.5 | |
| PPG SIGMACOVER 410 | EP MIO | 80 ± 2 % | 126 | 240 | 2.0 | |
| PPG SIGMAFAST 278 | EP | 80 ± 2 % | 153 | 220 | 1.8 | |
| PPG SIGMASHIELD 880 | EP | 85 ± 2 % | 122 | 200 | 1.7 | |
| PPG SIGMADUR 550 | PUR | 55 ± 2 % | 334 | - | - | |
| PPG SIGMADUR 550 H | PUR | 70 ± 2 % | 220 | - | - | |
| PPG SIGMADUR 550 US | PUR | 67 ± 2 % | - | 312 | 2.6 | |
| PPG PSX 700 | POL | 90 ± 2 % | 119 | 84 | 0.7 | |



| | | | @ 20 °C (68 °F) | @ 20 °C (68 °F) | handle time @ 20 °C (68 °F) | @ 20 °C (68 °F) | DFT range (μm) | DFT range (mils) |
|------------|------------|---------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| No -18 ° | 3°C (0°F) | 24 hrs | 24 hrs | Unlimited | 30 min | 8 hrs | 50 - 100 | 2.0 - 4.0 |
| No 0°C | C (32 °F) | 3 hrs | 3 hrs | 3 months | 4 hrs | 8 hrs | 50 - 100 | 2.0 - 4.0 |
| No 0°C | C (32 °F) | 6 hrs | 6 hrs | 1 month | 5 hrs | 1 hr | 100 - 200 | 4.0 - 8.0 |
| No 5°C | C (41 °F) | 8 hrs | 8 hrs | Extended | 8 hrs | 6 hrs | 75 - 200 | 3.0 - 8.0 |
| No -5°0 | °C (23 °F) | 2 hrs | 2 hrs | Unlimited | 4 hrs | 1 hr | 75 - 250 | 3.0 - 10.0 |
| No -5°0 | °C (23 °F) | 3.5 hrs | 10 hrs | 14 days | 8 hrs | 2 hrs | 200 - 1000 | 8.0 - 40.0 |
| Yes -5°C | °C (23 °F) | - | 6 hrs | Unlimited | 6 hrs | 5 hrs | 50 - 60 | 2.0 - 2.4 |
| Yes - 5 °C | °C (23 °F) | - | 8 hrs | Unlimited | 12 hrs | 2.5 hrs | 50 - 150 | 2.0 - 6.0 |
| Yes -7°C | °C (20 °F) | - | 4 hrs | Unlimited | 8 hrs | 4 hrs | 50 - 75 | 2.0 - 3.0 |
| No 0°C | C (32 °F) | - | 4.5 hrs | Unlimited | 6 hrs | 4 hrs | 75 - 175 | 3.0 - 7.0 |





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